

energy

PAGBA 2019 3rd Quarter Seminar L'Fisher Hotel, Bacolod City August 28-31, 2019



Readiness in Times of **Emergencies &** Disasters (RTED)







WHERE ARE YOU



- AWARENESS
- PREPAREDNESS
- RESPONSE



PAGBA 2019 3rd Quarter Seminar L'Fisher Hotel, Bacolod City August 28-31, 2019



Dr. Teofredo 'RTED' T. Esquerra

He is a man of many talents and skills - a doctor, an environmentalist, an athlete and marathoner, a rescue specialist, a resource speaker, a teacher, and even a singer. And now a "writer" can be added to his many talents through the realization and completion of this handbook.

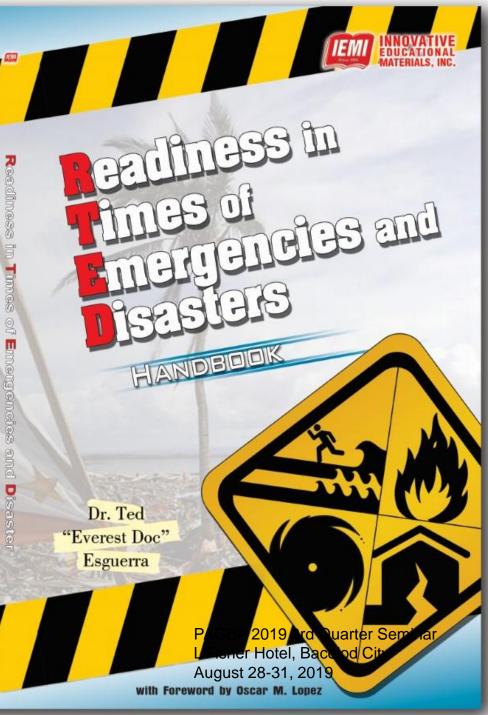
Doc Ted, as he is mostly known, obtained his doctoral degree in Bicol Christian College of Medicine, Legaspi City, Albay. As an operational doctor, he has served in many fields and expeditions including the earthquake in Nepal where he and his team facilitated Air MEDEVAC of trauma cases from the field to hospitals. He was also the Expedition & Wildemess Emergency Medical Services Physician of the Philippine Mt. Everest Expedition Team and the Voyage of the Balangay. He is trained on Urban and Wildemess Rescue, Aviation Medicine, Expedition Medicine for Tropical and Alpine Mountain Operations, Tactical Medicine, and Disaster Management.

As a rescue and disaster management specialist, he is the Philippine Representative to the International Search & Rescue (ISAR) Conferences since 2014 to present. He is also the founder and course designer of the volunteer national rescue team known as the Wilderness Search & Rescue (WISAR) Team. He was once the Officer-in-Charge of one of the elite rescue teams of the Philippines --- the Specialized Medical Assistance Response Team (SMART) of the Philippine Coast Guard.

Presently, he is the subject matter expert of the TV and radio programs titled Red Alert, which is co-hosted by Atom Araullo and Prof. Mahar Lagmay. It deals with the issues of disaster preparedness, emergency response, survival, safety & security topics, and rescue. The show is televised around the world through ABS-CBN's The Filipino Channel.

"Doc Ted is the guy you want by your side when the apocalypse strikes. The quintessential disaster preparedness nerd, having him around will certainly up your chances of survival. But over and above the skills he has acquired over the years, it is his enthusiasm and generosity that are truly admirable. Doc Ted will not hesitate to lend a helping hand, and continues to spread the gospel of Disaster Risk Reduction as a way of life. Mabuhay ka Doc!"

- ATOM ARAULLO, ABS CBN Red Alert Anchor.



"Preparation through education is less costly than learning through tragedy."

-Max Mayfield, Director
 National Hurricane Center













Remember the P's

"AMAT VICTORIA CURAM"

(Victory Loves Preparation)

"Chances will always favor the prepared mind..."



THE P's

IEMI Since 1994

- Psyche, Paradigm Change
- 2. Positive Attitude
- 3. Protracted Concepts
- 4. Profile
- 5. Plan
- 6. Prepare
- 7. Promote PHIVOLCS, PAGASA, PNP, atbpa
- 8. Personalize the capacity
- 9. Pack up
- 10. Pile Up

- 11. Prioritize
- 12. Post-it
- 13. Place to assemble/evac
- 14. Practice, Polish the drill
- 15. Preventive measures
- 16. Partnership
- 17. Participate
- 18. Platform of Support
- 19. Passover
- 20. Press the gas
- 21. Palpate the Earth
- 22. Plant/Process your own
- 23. PRAY, PRAY, PRAY









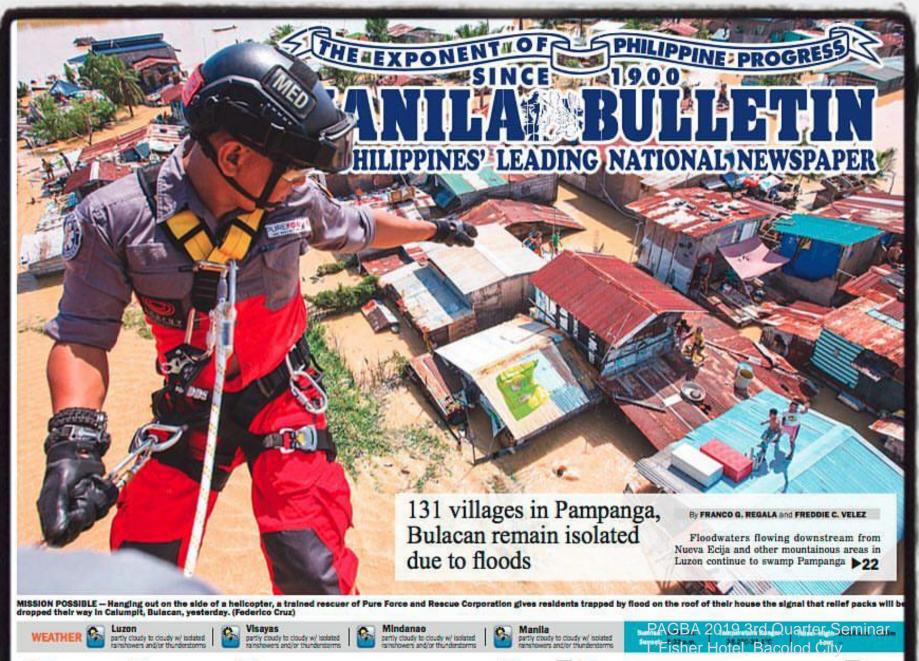












Ombudsman strikes again

























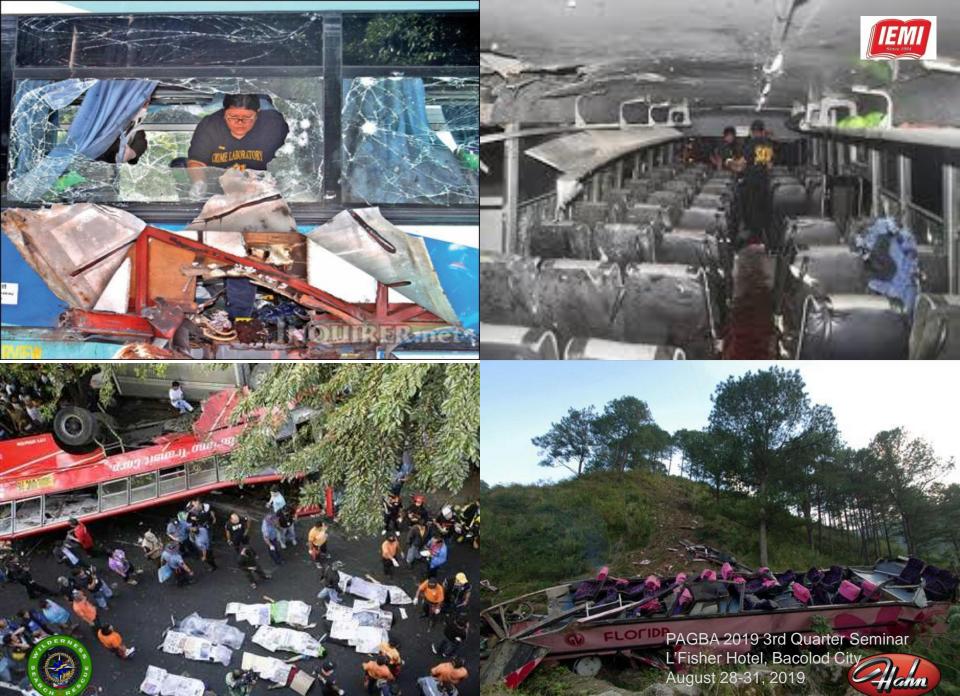














NEWS OF THE DAY









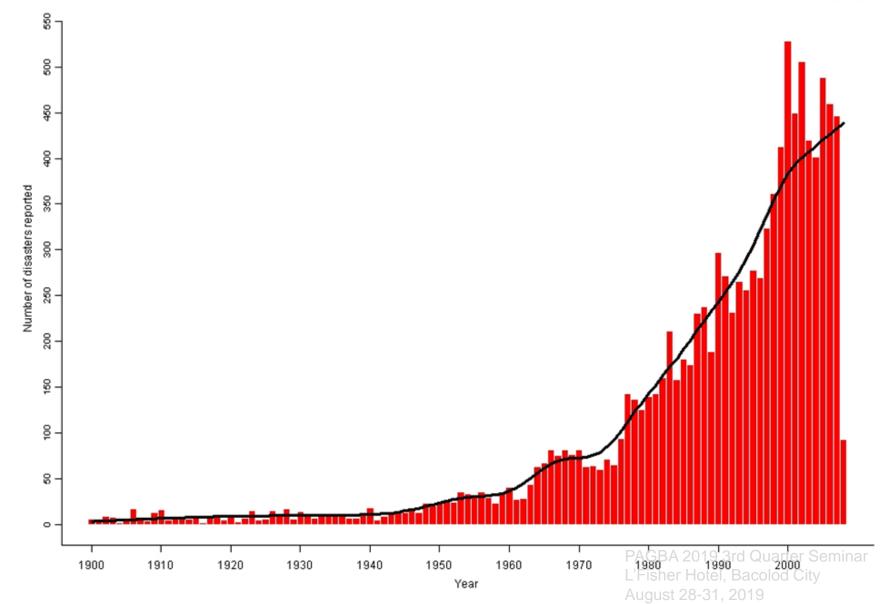












DISASTER-PRONE







- •Haiyan: 6,190 dead, 28,626 injured, 1,785 missing (Jan 9 2014)
- •Pablo: 1,901; Sendong: 1,236; Bohol Earthquake: 215
- •Top 9 as the most vulnerable to Climate Change.
- Manila is Top 2 next to Dhaka



DISASTER-PRONE

Philippines 3rd on UN disaster risk index

By <u>Kristine L. Alave</u>
<u>Philippine Daily Inquirer</u>
8:22 pm | Friday, October 7th, 2011



The Philippines ranked 3rd on the list of most vulnerable countries to climate change (UN agency).

The report by the UN University's Institute for Environment & Human Security and the German Alliance Dev't Works said the top 10 countries facing the highest risk are: Vanuatu, Tonga, the Philippines, the Solomon Islands, Guatemala, Bangladesh, Timor-Leste, Costa Rica, Cambodia and El Salvador.

Vanuatu which is now experiencing a fresh water shortage ranks # 1 with 32 percent disaster risk. Tonga in the 2nd spot has 29.08 percent.

The Philippines ranks No. 3 with a 24.32 percent risk.



DISASTER PRONE COUNTRY (2006)



- •RP ranks as 12th among 200 countries most at risk from tropical cyclones, floods, earthquakes and landslides according to the United Nations Int'l Strategy for Disaster Reduction (UNISDR) *Jerry Velasquez*, *Senior Regional Coordinator*
- •UNISDR Mortality Risk Index (MRI) rated RP as "very high" in terms of average number of citizens at risk from natural calamities
- Multiple Climate Hazard Index RP ranked as 0.6 to
 1.0, the highest among all ASEAN countries
- •MCHI NCR ranked as 7th, Cordillera as 27th, Central Luzon as 30th

DISASTER-PRONE COUNTRY



- •According to the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, the Philippines was the fourth most accident prone country in the world. The two institutions arrived at this conclusion after finding out that some 5,809,986 Filipinos were killed or injured as a result of disasters or man-made calamities over a ten-year period (1992-2001).
- •From the Manila Bulletin: The Center for Research and Epidemiology Disasters (CRED) here disclosed the Philippines ranked first worldwide in the most number of disasters that hit a country with 25.



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COUNTRIES MOST AFFLICTED BY DISASTERS



INDIA 805 BILLION CHINA 2.27 TRILLION

BANGLADESH 131 BILLION

> THAILAND 76 BILLION

PHILIPPINES 130 BILLION

NUMBER OF PEOPLE AFFECTED FROM 1995-2015

> PAGBA 2019 3rd Quarter Sem L'Fisher Hotel, Bacolod City August 28-31, 2019

SOURCE: UNITED NATIONS OFFICE FOR DISASTER RISK REDUCTION / CENTRE ON THE EPIDEMIOLOGY OF DISASTERS

DISASTER PRONE COUNTRY



TOP 5 disasters in terms of frequency

- Flood
- 2. Fire
- 3. Earthquake
- 4. Landslide
- 5. Tornado











18 TO 20

NUMBER OF TROPICAL STORMS
THAT ENTER PHILIPPINE WATERS EACH YEAR

8 TO 9

AVERAGE NUMBER OF STORMS
THAT ACTUALLY MAKE LANDFALL

1.7% OTHER DISASTERS 4.6% **VOLCANIC ERUPTIONS** 6.4% LANDSLIDES 51.3% 31.9% FREQUENCY OF FLOODING FREQUENCY OF STORMS

Source: www.preventionweb.net and manila.usembassy.gov/disaster-preparedness.html

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Classifications of Hazards (Disasters)

Natural Hazards (slow and sudden)

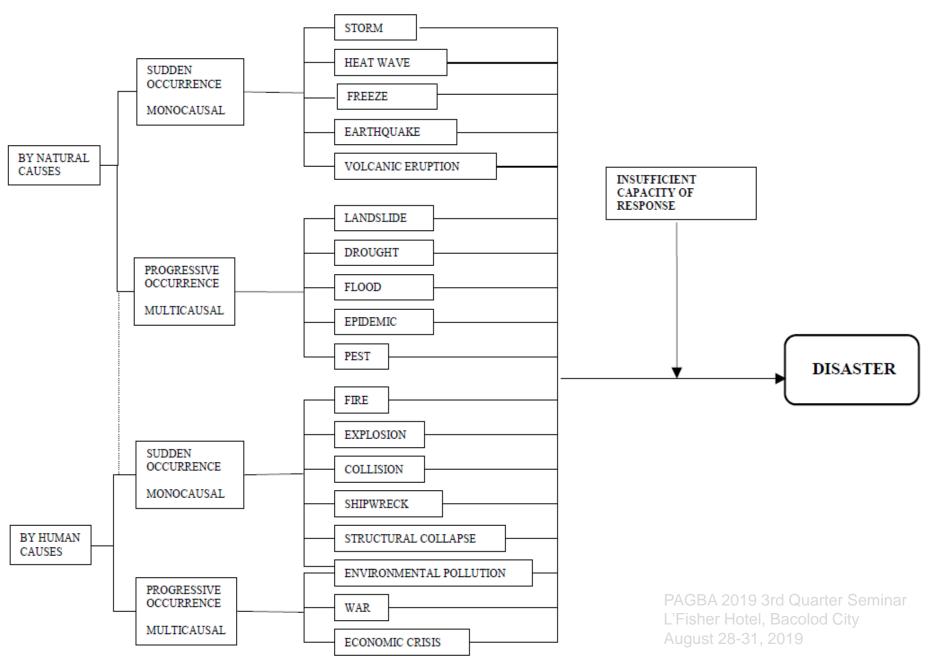
Complex Hazards **INTERACTION**

Human Induced (Technological, civil disorder, environmental)

August 28-31, 2019



HAZARDS AND DISASTERS: CLASSIFICATION







We cannot be prepared for something while secretly believing it it will NOT Happen

Nelson Mandala/

Walking My Talk



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1. PSYCHE CHANGE, PARADIGM SHIFT, PROACTIVE CONFIGURATION

- Develop the 'disaster imagination'
- Understand the signs
 of times like Climate change issues
- Understand who, where you are and what you are to do
- Proactive vs reactive
- the 'Japs', the jews' and Ms Jill'

- No negotiation to 5 issues!
- It is a physical (and physiological), mental, spiritual, psychological undertaking
- Coordinate –
 Cooperate –
 Collaborate
- Be a Sheepdog



2. POSITIVE MENTAL ATTITUDE



- YOU WILL **PREPARE** IN ACCOR-DANCE TO YOUR **UNDER-STANDING OF YOUR** WORTH



Magkano ba ang halaga ko sa yo?

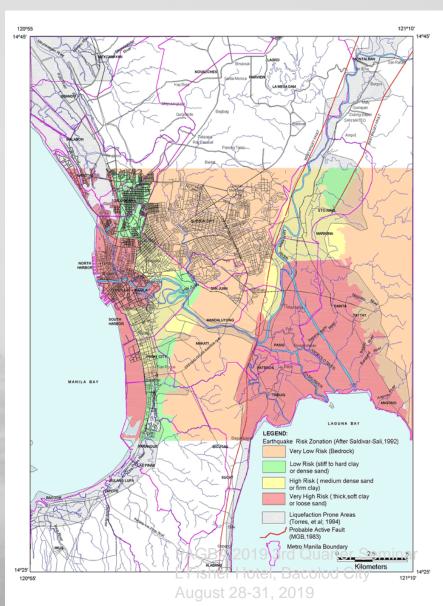




4. PROFILE



- Who, Where, What
- Homogenous vs. heterogenous
- Topographical, geographical, political, social, economic, security profile
- Structural format of house, workplace
- Check HAZARD Map



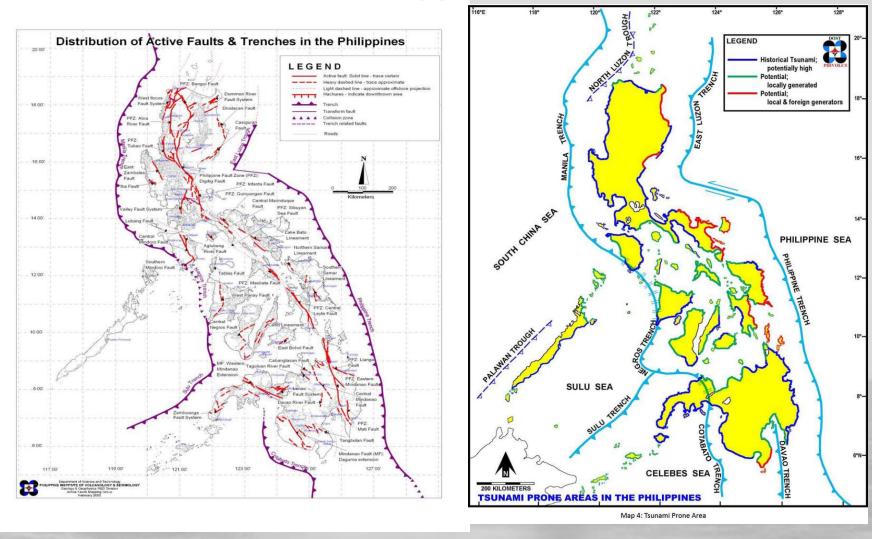
VITAL ENTITIES



- VITAL/CRITICAL UTILITIES
 - POWER, WATER, TELECOMMS, TRANSPORT
- VITAL/CRITICAL FACILITIES
 - HOSPITALS, SCHOOLS, EMERGENCY SHELTERS, POLICE AND FIRE DEPTS, KEY GOVT OFFICES

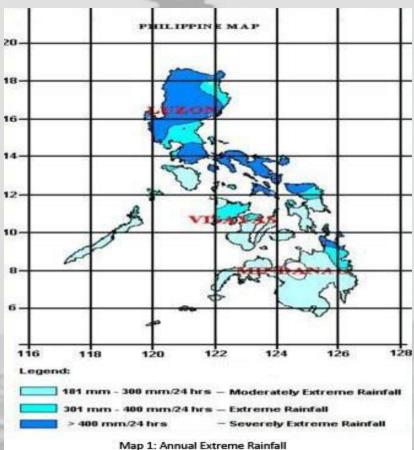
- VITAL/CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURES
 - AIRPORTS, SEA PORTS, ROADS, BRIDGES

Philippine Disaster Risk Profile



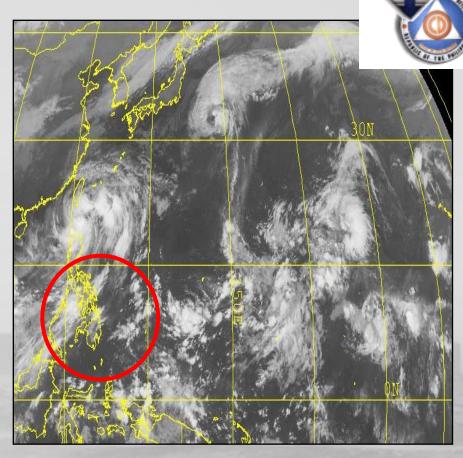
The Philippines is situated along a highly seismic area lying along the PACIFIC RING OF FIRE where two major tectonic plates (Philippine Sea and Eurasian) meet and is highly-prone to earthquakes and volcanic eruptions. This explains the occurrence of earthquakes and tsunamis and the existence of around 300 volcanoes of which 22 are active

Philippine Disaster Risk Profile



Map 1: Annual Extreme Rainfall

Tropical storms or typhoons accompanied by heavy rain and/or strong winds that may result in floods, landslides and storm surge are the most prevalent types of hydro-meteorological hazards in the country.

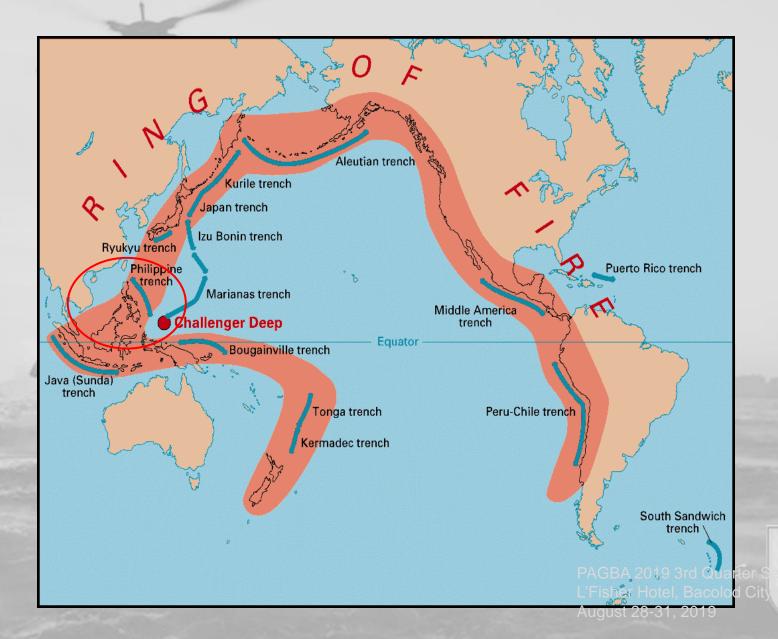


The Philippines is located in the Pacific typhoon belt. The country experiences an average of 20 typhoons a year, 5 of which are said to be destructive. PAGBA 2019 3rd Quarter Seminar

SERVE LISHER Hotel Bacolod City

Philippine Disaster Risk Profile



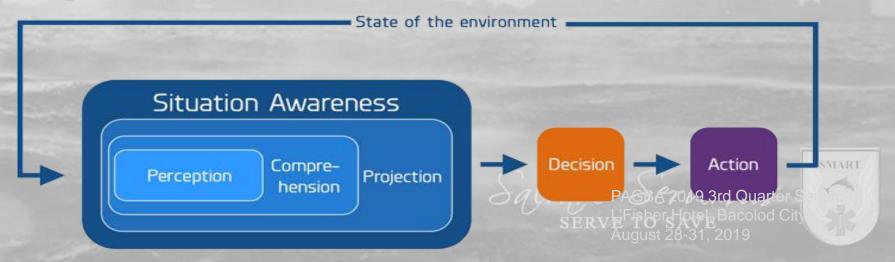


INDIVIDUAL IAP



- WHO, WHAT, WHERE
- Security Safety Survival consciousness
- Culture of preparedness

- Economics, geopolitics, religious biases, media influences, etc
- Situational Awareness
- Lessons Learned















5. PLAN (Family EAP, DP, Incident Action Plan, ETC



SAFE – no one gets hurt

EFFECTIVE – gets the job done

EFFICIENT – resources utilized to the max



FOUR PHASES OF EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT



PREPAREDNESS – Preparing for what to do in an emergency

RESPONSE

Responding safely in an Emergency

RECOVERY

Recovering from an emergency

MITIGATION

Preventing or minimizing dangerous effects of emergencies

Emergency Action Plan



Elements of an Emergency Action Plan

- Scenario
- Objective Protect Life, Environment and Property
- Hazards
- Resources Available
- Implementation
- Communication
- Lessons Learned





WHAT TO DO ...

IEIVI Since 1994

BEFORE-DURING-AFTER

- Fire
- Flood
- Landslide
- Storm Surge/Tsunami
- Vehicular Accident
- Earthquake
- Volcanic Eruption
- Acts of criminality/terrorism
- Hazardous material incident
- Technological Breakdown
- Epidemic / Pandemic

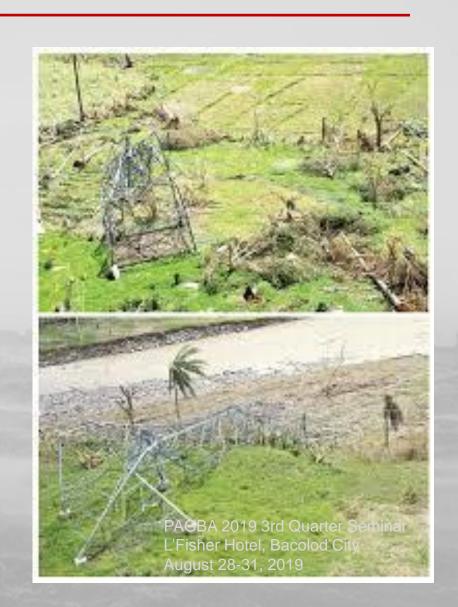


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PLAN - STRATEGIC RISK MGT



- a) Database
- b) Logistics
- c) IMT (with ERTs)
- d) Hazard maps, Comm, EWS, Forecast & EOC
- e) Emergency Preparedness
- f) Self Reliance/stand alone doctrines/BCP



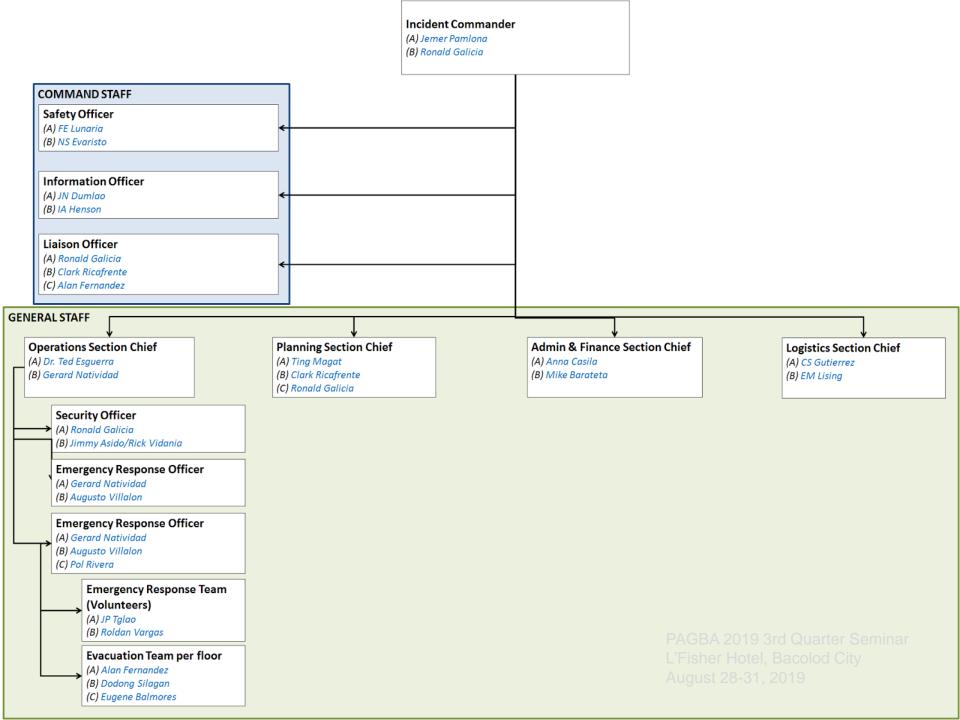
PLAN FRAMEWORK

- •VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT
- PLANNING
- •INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK & BACK UP
- INFORMATION SYSTEMS
- •RESOURCE BASE
- WARNING SYSTEMS
- RESPONSE MECHANISMS
- •PUBLIC EDUCATION & TRAINING
- •REHEARSALS / DRILLS









PLANNING STRATEGIES/BEST PRACTICES

- Maintain business continuity during crisis, disruption and recovery
- Provide for the safety and protection of employees
- Communicate effectively across your value chain
- Secure its infrastructure
- Ensure liquidity and access to operating capital





6. PREPARE (% of Disaster Survival = % of Preparation)

- Learn life skills (1st Aid, BLS to ALS, navigation, rope mgt, fire-building, Basic fire fighting, water & food acquisition, selfdefense, etc
- Renew the skills
- Update, upgrade
- Be fit!



PREPARE PHYSICALLY, MENTALLY, etc

- Some LIFE SKILLS
 - 1st Aid
 - Basic Life Support
 - Fire Fighting
 - Flood crossing
- PERSONAL LEVEL
- FAMILY LEVEL
 - Train and perform house drills on fire, etc
- COMMUNITY LEVEL

- community talents
- stockpile, evac pts
- COMPANY LEVEL
 - ELSAROC (MMDA)
 - 1st Aid/BLS (PRC)
 - Fire Fighting (BFP)
 - ICM (OCD)
 - Bomb Drill (PNP)
- WELLNESS
 - Personal conviction
 - Company-/ group-led











bings are possible"

open 1000 am - 20000 pm





7. PROMOTE PHIVOLCS, PAGASA, PNRC, PNP, PDRF, atbpa

RAINFALL ADVISORIES, CLASSIFICATION, AND MEASUREMENT

COLOR-CODED RAINFALL ADVISORIES AND CLASSIFICATION		RAIN MEASUREMENT				FLOOD POSSIBILITY	RESPONSE
RED RAINFALL ADVISORY	TORRENTIAL	MORE THAN 30mm RAIN observed in 1 hour and expected to continue in the next 2 hours	=	5GL 3GL	8 gallons per square meter/hour	Serious Flooding expected in low lying areas	EVACUATION
ORANGE RAINFALL ADVISORY	INTENSE	15-30mm RAIN observed in 1 hour and expected to continue in the next 2 hours	=	46L	4 to 8 gallons per square meter/hour	Flooding is threatening	ALERT for possible evacuation
YELLOW RAINFALL ADVISORY	HEAVY	7.5-15mm RAIN observed in 1 hour and expected to continue in the next 2 hours	=	2GL	2 gallons per square meter/hour	Flooding is possible	MONITOR the weather condition
	MODERATE	2.5 - 7.5mm RAIN observed in 1 hour and expected to continue in the next 2 hours	=	2.5L	2.5 liters per square meter/hour to 7.5 liters per square meter/hour	(Flooding still possible	
	LIGHT	LESS THAN 2.5 mm RAIN observed in 1 hour and expected to continue in the next 2 hours	=	up to 2.5L	2.5 liters per square meter/hour	in certain areas) PAGBA 2019 3r L'Fisher Hotel, E August 28-31, 2	



PAGASA'S REVISED STORM WARNING SYSTEM AS OF MAY 2015

SIGNAL NO.1

winds of 30 to 60 kph in the next 24 hours

SIGNAL NO.2

winds of 61 to 120 kph in the next 24 hours

SIGNAL NO.3

winds of 121 to 170 kph in the next 18 hours

SIGNAL NO.4

winds of 171 to 220 kph in the next 12 hours

SIGNAL NO.5

winds of more than 220 kph in the next 12 hours her Hotel, Bacolod City

August 28-31 2019

UPDATED TROPICAL CYCLONE CLASSIFICATIONS

TROPICAL DEPRESSION

winds of up to 61 kph

TROPICAL STORM

winds of up to 62 to 88 kph

SEVERE TROPICAL STORM

winds of up to 89 to 117 kph

TYPHOON

winds of up to 118 to 220 kph

SUPER TYPHOON

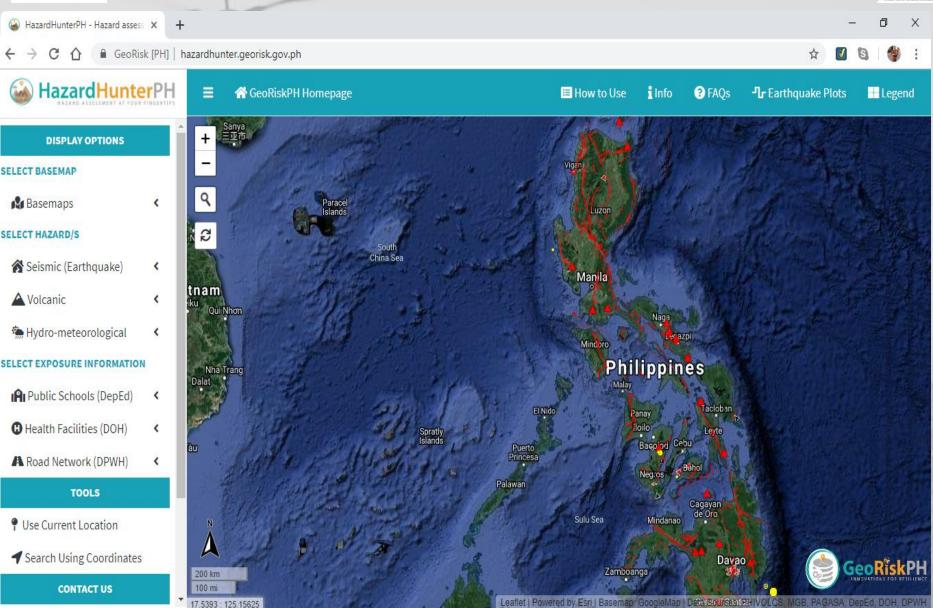
winds exceeding 220 kph





HAZARD HUNTER of PHIVOLCS





















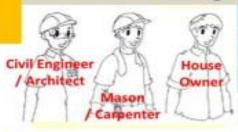
SAMPLE OF PHIVOLCS CHECKLIST



QUESTION

Who built or designed my house?

1



Items		point
A: Built or designed by a licensed civil engineer/architect.	-	1
B: Not built by a licensed civil engineer/architect.	-	0
C: It is not clear or unknown.	-	0

This question refers to the person who supervised the building of the house.

QUESTION

2

How old is my house?



Earthquake, Flood, Fire etc

Items		point
A: Built in or after 1992.	-	1
B: Built before 1992.		0
C: It is not clear or unknown.		0

This checks if your house was built under more recent earthquake-resistant building standards.

QUESTION

3

Has my house been damaged by past earthquakes or other disasters ?

pe
-

This checks if the house sustained structural damage and had undergone repair works.







5 Lower

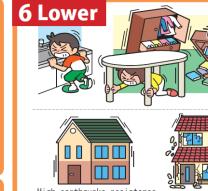
5 Upper

















PANAHON PUBLIC STORM WARNING SIGNALS





Effective May 1, 2015

SIGNAL NO.	WINDS (KPH)	LEAD TIME (HRS)	IMPACTS
1	30 - 60	36	No damage to very light damage.
2	61 - 120	24	Light to moderate damage.
3	121 - 170	18	Moderate to heavy damage.
4	171 - 220	12	Heavy to very heavy damage.
5	Above 220	12	Very heavy to widespread damage. PAGBA 2019 3rd Quarter



MODUS OPERANDI OF THE MOST COMMON CRIMES

SALISI GANG

Common Crime Scene:

Hotel lounges, coffee bars, cafes, and restaurants frequented by perceivably wealthy tourists and businessmen

TACTICS DESCRIPTION

Suspects are typically well-dressed, mild-mannered, and project an aura of legitimate businessman or an affluent matron.

The perpetrator moves closer to the would-be victim and waits patiently until the victim is engrossed in a serious conversation with a companion or leaves his or her bags and other belongings unattended.



In a swift motion, the perpetrator takes the unattended bag or belongings and casually leaves the place.



MODUS OPERANDI OF THE MOST COMMON CRIMES

BESFREN GANG

Common Crime Scene:

Bargain malls and open-air markets

TACTICS DESCRIPTION

Targets shoppers who check out items sold in stalls (i.e. watches, jewelry, mobile phone, and other electronic gadgets).

A member stands next to the victim and borrows the item being checked, pretending to be the victim's friend. The thief will quickly flee the stall premises bringing with him/her the said item.



The store owner/attendant naturally assumes that the victim is an accomplice and will ask him/her to pay for the item.

PAGBA 2019 3rd Quarter Seminar L'Fisher Hotel, Bacolod City



August 28-31, 2019 A Public advisory from the Philippine National Police

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MODUS OPERANDI OF THE MOST COMMON CRIMES

DURA BOYS

Common Crime Scene:

Public transportation terminals, jeepneys, and buses

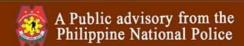
TACTICS DESCRIPTION

It is usually carried out by a group of three wherein the first member informs the victim that a man or a woman has spit on her/his sleeve and back.

The victim **will be distracted**, trying to wipe the spit on his or her sleeve.



One of the other members of the gang steals the victim's valuables, usually a wallet or a mobile phone.



oiqana@

MODUS OPERANDI OF THE MOST COMMON CRIMES

PITAS GANG

Common Crime Scene:

Provincial and city operation buses, jeepneys, motorized passenger sidecars (tricycles), and schools

TACTICS DESCRIPTION

Typically targets passengers seated near the windows of public buses, jeepneys, and tricycles.

Among the items usually snatched include wrist watches, rings, necklaces, mobile phones, and hand bags.



Another variant occurs when the thieves grab the ears of women and young girls and steal their earrings or snatch their bracelets from their wrists.

PAGBA 2019 3rd Quarter Seminar L'Fisher Hotel, Bacolod City



August 28-31, 2019 A Public advisory from the Philippine National Police

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BOMB THREAT CALL PROCEDURES

Most bomb threats are received by phone. Bomb threats are serious until proven otherwise. Act quickly, but remain calm and obtain information with the checklist on the reverse of this card.

If a bomb threat is received by phone:

- Remain calm. Keep the caller on the line for as long as possible. DO NOT HANG UP, even if the caller does.
- Listen carefully. Be polite and show interest.
- Try to keep the caller talking to learn more information.
- If possible, write a note to a colleague to call the authorities or, as soon as the caller hangs up. immediately notify them yourself.
- If your phone has a display, copy the number and/or letters on the window display.
- Complete the Bomb Threat Checklist (reverse side) Immediately. Write down as much detail as you can remember. Try to get exact words.
- Immediately upon termination of the call, do not hang up, but from a different phone, contact FPS immediately with information and await instructions.

If a bomb threat is received by handwritten note:

- Handle note as minimally as possible.

If a bomb threat is received by email:

- Do not delete the message.

Signs of a suspicious package:

- No return address
- Excessive postage
- Stains
- Strange odor
- Strange sounds
- Unexpected delivery
- Poorly handwritten
- Misspelled words
- Incorrect titles
- Foreign postage
- Restrictive notes

DO NOT:

- Use two-way radios or cellular phone; radio signals have the potential to detonate a bomb.
- Evacuate the building until police arrive and evaluate
- Activate the fire alarm.
- Touch or move a suspicious package.

WHO TO CONTACT (select one)

- Follow your local guidelines
- Federal Protective Service (FPS) Police 1-877-4-FP8-411 (1-877-437-7411)
- 811

BOMB THREAT CHECKLIST

Date: Time: Time Caller Phone Number Where Hung Up: Call Received: Ask Caller:



- Where is the bomb located? (Building, Floor, Room, etc.)
- When will it go off?
- What does It look like?
- What kind of bomb is it?
- What will make it explode?
- Did you place the bomb?
- Why?
- What is your name?

Exact Words of Threat:

Information About Caller:

Where is the caller located? (Background and level of noise)

Animal Noises

☐ House Noises

Conversation

Office machinery

Long distance

Other Information:

Factory machinery

Booth

Music

Clear

□ Static

□ Local

☐ Kitchen Noises

- Estimated age:
- Is voice familiar? If so, who does it sound like?
- Other points:

Caller's Voice Background Sounds:

- Accent □ Angry □ Calm
- ☐ Clearing throat ☐ Street Noises
- Coughing ☐ Cracking voice ☐ PA system
- Crying □ Deep
- □ Deep breathing □ Motor
- Disguised Distinct
- Excited Female
- Laughter LISD Loud
- Male Massal
- Normal Ragged
- Rapid Raspy
- Slow Slurred
- □ Soft Stutter



Threat Language:

Message read

Incoherent

□ Taped

☐ Imational

Profane

□ Well-spoken





9. PACK UP (Go Bag)











EDC BAG

(can also be your Bug Out Bag/Bail-Out

e n e r g y

DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

Bag (BOB), Get Out Of Dodge (G.O.O.D.) Bag, PERK, INCH Bag, Lucky 9

- Multi-tool (addendum: stun gun, pepper spray)
- 2. Bottled Water
- Signaling / Communication kit (cellphone w/ camera, penlight, fire starter/lighter, whistle, AM/FM portable radio, mirror, pentel pen wrapped with duct tape)
- 4. First Aid Kit (with betadine), med kit (paracetamol, for cough, colds, LBM, gastritis, allergy, etc
- 5. Chocolate, etc
- 6. Apparel kit (malong, sandal, upper/lower quick dry, poncho)
- 7. Paracord (4 meters long, 7-9mm thick)



- 8. Toiletry kit (toothbrush, paste, antifungal shampoo, Perla soap, Off lotion, wet wipes, tissue, earbuds, sunscreen)
- Ziploc kit (Rubber band, Cash, ID's, passport, List of Family Contact info, duct tape, garbage plastic bag

DISTRIBUTION OF SURVIVAL KITS



- HOME (FAMILY KIT)
 - it must be placed near entrance/exit of house but does not impede daily routine inside the house nor destroy the aesthetic feature of your home
 - •Must be in a sturdy container placed near the wall or corner
- OFFICE (GO-BAG)
 - As above
 - Must be configured w/ the number of office staff

- •CAR (BAIL-OUT BAG)
 - mini-survival kit in pouches or in organizers
 - •Be sure car must always be in full tank
 - Must always be in running condition





SURVIVAL KIT IN THE CAR



- Tool kit
- Jack, fire extinguisher
- Jumpstart cable
- 1st aid kit
- EWD
- Survival kit like the GO BAG
- GPS and map
- Bottles of drinking H₂O
- Rain coat, umbrella
- Tarpaulin, Duct tape
- · Mini shovel, bolo, rope
- Strobe, torch



• Remember the acronym: BLOW BAGET Secretary Hotel Recolds

10. PILE UP (Stockpiling)











•Food and Water (5-6 day supply of food & water per person when no refrigeration/cooking is available)

- Power bars
- Trail Mix/Dried Fruit
- Crackers/Cereals (for munching)
- Canned Tuna, Beans, Meat, Vienna (goods in water packing)
- •Sausages, etc ("pop-top" cans might leak/explode & Jerky can flavor" other items)
- juice, coffee, milo sachets
- Monggo SEEDS
- Candy/Gum (Jolly ranchers can melt & mint gum might "flavor" other items)
- Water (1 Gallon/4 Liters per person)





- Bedding and Clothing
 - Change of Clothing (short and long sleeve shirts, pants, socks, jackets, etc.)
 - Undergarments
 - Rain Coat /Poncho (can be an A tent, too)
 - Blankets, malong, sleeping bag
 - Cloth Sheet
 - Plastic Sheet
- Fuel & Light
 - Crank/solar lights/torches

- solar panel
- Flares
- Candles
- Lighter
- Water-Proof Matches
- alcohol
- Miscellaneous
 - big pail/ plastic box w/ wheels, bag or bags to put 6day kit items in (such as duffel bags or hiking back packs)
 - •Small plastic container as loo can
 - Infant Needs (if applicable)



- Equipment
 - Can Opener
 - Dishes/Utensils
 - Shovel
 - Crank/solar radio
 - Pen and Paper
 - Axe
 - Pocket Knife
 - Rope
 - Duct Tape
 - Personal Supplies & Medication
 - First Aid Supplies

- •Toiletries (roll of toilet paper—remove center tube to easily flatten into a ziplock bag, feminine hygiene, folding brush, wipes, etc)
- Cleaning Supplies (mini hand sanitizer, soap, shampoo, dish soap, etc.
 Warning: Scented soap might "flavor" food items.)
- Mosquito net
- •Survival stove/burner (camping grade)

SERVE TO SAVE





- Immunizations Up-to Date
- Medication (Paracetamol, Ibuprofen, cough/colds meds, children's medication, etc.)
- Prescription Medication (for 6 days)
- Personal Documents and Money
 (Place these items in a water-proof container!)
 - Scriptures (miniature ones are lighter)
 - Survival book/manual
 - Land titles

- Legal Documents(Birth/Marriage Certificates, Wills, Passports, Contracts)
- Vaccination Papers
- Insurance Policies
- Cash
- Credit Card
- Pre-Paid Phone Cards
- For Children
 - art book
 - crayon (w/c can be made into a fuel also)
 - •ball



MICROSCOPIC PREPARATIONS

(3 TO 6-DAY KIT)



- Update your kit every six months (put a note in your calendar /planner) to make sure that: all food, water, and medication are fresh (not expired), clothing fits, personal documents and credit cards are up to date, and batteries are charged.
- Small toys/ball are important too as they will provide some comfort and entertainment during a stressful time.
- Older children can be responsible for their own pack of items/clothes too.
- You can include any other items you feel are necessary for your family's survival.
- Some items and/or flavors might leak, melt, "flavor" other items, or break open. Dividing groups of items into individual Ziploc bags might help prevent this.
- Always gas up, charge up!







12. POST IT (Emergency #s)

- COLOR HARD RED, BRIGHT RED OR ORANGE
- ETHANE or METHANE
- E Emergency Call! state your name, type of incident and call back number
 - Exact location of the incident
- T Time of the occurrence (approx)
- H Hazards around the incident (e.g. near gas station, electrical posts, riverbanks)
- A Access to the incident site (ingress and egress)
- N Number of Casualties (approx)
- E Emergency units on site and needed



- FIRE: 633-89-09, 633-89-08
- POLICE: 633-49-39
- SAN ANTONIO RESCUE: 631-00-99
- Medical City: 635-67-89
- National Poison control: (02) 5241078, (02) 5218451 loc 2311
- Philippine National Police (PNP) Hotline Patrol:
 117 or send TXT PNP to 2920
- Bureau of Fire Protection (NCR): (02) 729-5166,
 (02) 410-6254, (02) 431-8859, (02) 407-1230
- Red Cross hotline: 143, (02) 911-1875 28-31, 2019



- National Disaster and Risk Reduction and Management Council (NDRRMC) hotlines: (02) 911-1406, (02) 912-2665, (02) 912-5668
- Philippine Atmospheric, Geophysical and Astronomical Services Administration(PAGASA) hotline: (02) 433-8526
- Department of Transportation and Communications (DOTC) hotline: 7890 or 0918-8848484
- Philippine Coast Guard: (02) 527-3877, (02) 527-3877, (02) 527-3877, (02) 527-3877, (02) 527-3877, (03) 527-3877,



- Metro Manila Development Authority (MMDA)
 Metrobase hotline: 136
- MMDA Flood Control: 882-4177, 882-0925
- Department of Public Works and Highways (DPWH): (02) 304-3713
- Manila Water Hotline: 1627
- North Luzon Expressway (NLEX) hotlines: (02) 3-5000 and (02) 580-8910
- Subic-Clark-Tarlac Expressway (SCTEX) hotlines:
 (0920) 96-SCTEX (72839)



- Skyway System Hotline: (02) 776-7777, 0915-6256231, 0939-5006910
- South Luzon Expressway (SLEx) hotline: 0908-8807539
- Raha Fire Rescue 16016
- Txt FIRE





Local government units (partial)

Manila Traffic Hotline – 527-3087 Cainta Traffic Hotline – 646-0044, 655-7368 loc. 164

Las Piñas Traffic – 874-5756, 874-3957, 874-3927

Mandaluyong Hotline – 534-2993

Taguig Traffic - 838-4301 loc. 7112

Marikina STOC - 646-1651

Pasig Traffic – 643-0000, 724-5813

Makati Public Safety Dept - 844-3145, 819-3270

August 28-31, 2019

EMERGENCY CALL TREE

A. FAMILY / RELATIVES / CLOSED FRIENDS	B. WORKPLACE / OFFICE HIERARCHY	C. CIVIC ORGS / SCHOOL / CHURCH	D. CLUSTER GROUPING
1. PRIMARY — Immediate Family members	1. Vertical up to superiors	1. School Crisis Team	1. North, South, East, West Cluster for WVF EQ
2. SECONDARY – Members not in household but within the city	2. Vertical down		
3. TERTIARY – Members outside the grid here and abroad	3. Horizontal command		
4. FRIENDS	4. Supply and support		
		PAGBA L'Fishe August	2019 3rd Quarter Seminar Hotel, Bacolod City 28-31, 2019



EMERGENCY HOTLINES

NDRRMC

National Disaster and Risk Management Council

(02) 911-1406 | (02) 912-2665 | (02) 912-5668 (02) 911-1873 | (02) 421-1918 | (02) 913-2786

MMDA

Metro Manila Development Authority

HOTLINE: 136

FLOOD CONTROL: (02) 882-0925 | (02) 881-8588

RESCUE: (02) 882-4150 to 67 loc. 337

METROBASE: (02) 882-4150 to 67 loc. 255

METROBASE: (02) 882-4150 (02) 882-0860

DOTC

Department of Transportation and Communications

(02) 7890 (02) 726-6255

DSWD

Department of Social Welfare and Development

DISASTER RISK REDUCTION (02) 511-1259
AND RESPONSE OPERATIONS:

FOR VOLUNTEERS & DONATIONS: (02) 851-2681

EARTHQUAKE TEXT HOTLINES: For Globe and Touch Mobile users, text 'IREPORT<space>name/location/message to 2327 or 09178902327. For Smart, Sun and Talk N. Text users, text concerns to 09189122813.

DPWH

Department of Public Works and Highways

(02) 527-4111

BFP

Bureau of Fire Protection

DILG PATROL: 117

NCR REGIONAL DIRECTOR: (02) 729-5166 INFORMATION DESK: (02) 410-6319

PAGASA

Philippine Atmospheric, Geophysical & Astronomical Services Administration

(02) 927-1541 (02) 926-4251 (02) 927-1335

PCG

Philippine Coast Guard

(02) 527-3877 | (02) 527-8481 0917-724-3682 or 0917-PCG-DOTC (GLOBE)

PNP

Philippine National Police

117 or send TXT PNP to 2920

Red Cross

Philippine National Red Cross

HOTLINE: 143 (02) 527-0000

OPERATIONS: (02) 524-5787 | (02) 527-8385 to 95

DOH

Department of Health

HOTLINE: (0920) 9498419

HEALTH EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT BUREAU: (02) 711-1001 | (02) 711-1002

13. PLACE TO ASSEMBLE



(staging, mustering, Evac Area)

- Airports
- School & Grounds
- Gyms, Sports complexes
- Parks, parking lots
- Wide, strong
 Government
 buildings

- Church and grounds
- Military camps
- Radio stations
- Ports, terminals
- Hospital vicinities
- Relative's place







Rendezvous pt

- Communications
 - Family Meet
 Point
- Where to go
 - EvacuationRoutes
- What do you take?
- Special needs, notifications





14. PRACTICE, POLISH THE DRILL

- Situational Awareness
- Positioning of Go Bags & Hug Bags
- Primary-secondary
 Tertiary protocols
- 'Green' or safe site/s designations in the hazard map
- Street smart
- DCH, RACE, SDR

- When and where to evacuation; Reentry; order to go home
- Intervention Fire fighting, ERT SAR, extrication, etc
- Staging of personnel and resources
- Call Tree table top

Practice ng Drill na tayo!









SERVE Fisher Hotel Bacolod City August 28-31, 2019











THE DROP - COVER - HOLD WITH EYES OPEN

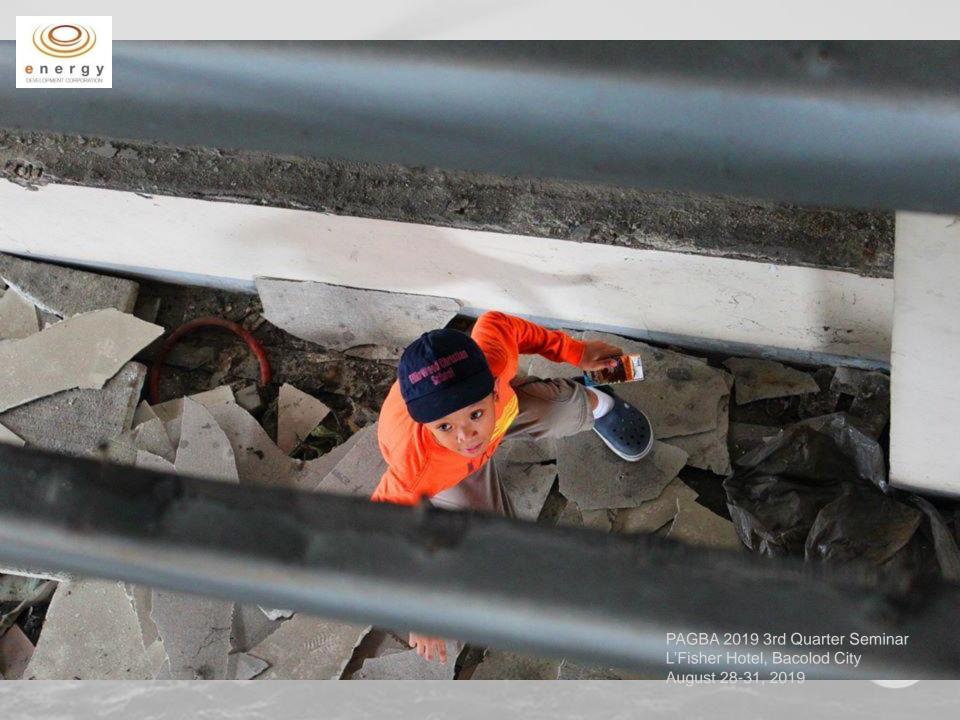






THE TRIPOD POSITION



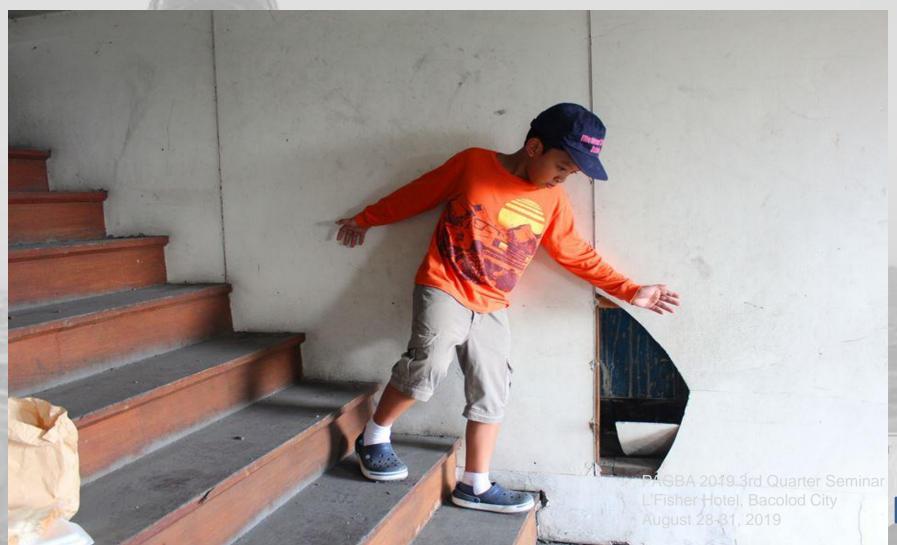




WRONG MANEUVER



RIGHT MANEUVER















Standard Evacuation PPE issue

- Issuance of a standard helmet with a headlamp to all employees







SMOKE HOOD



Safe Zones

- under sturdy tables
- inside corner of rooms
- columns & beams
- load-bearing doorway or wall
- outside elevator shafts
- · open/clear area

Danger Zones

- windows and glass
- book shelves
- cabinets and furniture that may topple or slide
- hanging objects
- inside elevators
- power lines; poles; trees; narrow alleys between tall buildings
- bridges and flyovers



Identify Safe and dangerous areas



PAGBA 2019 3rd Quarter Seminar L'Fisher Hotel, Bacolod City August 28-31, 2019

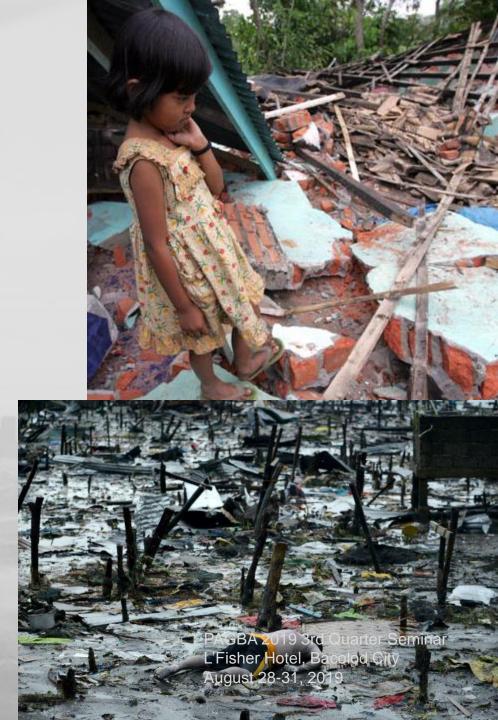
23. PRAY SOME MORE BECAUSE WE



PERSPECTIVE

"THE ONE THING THAT **WE LEARN FROM HISTORY** IS THAT WE **NEVER LEARN FROM HISTORY...**"

Friedrich Hegel











































"CARE SHOULDN'T START IN THE EMERGENCY ROOM."

JAMES DOUGLAS

© Lifehack Quotes





"A MAN
PREPARED
HAS HALF
WON HIS
BATTLE..."



















